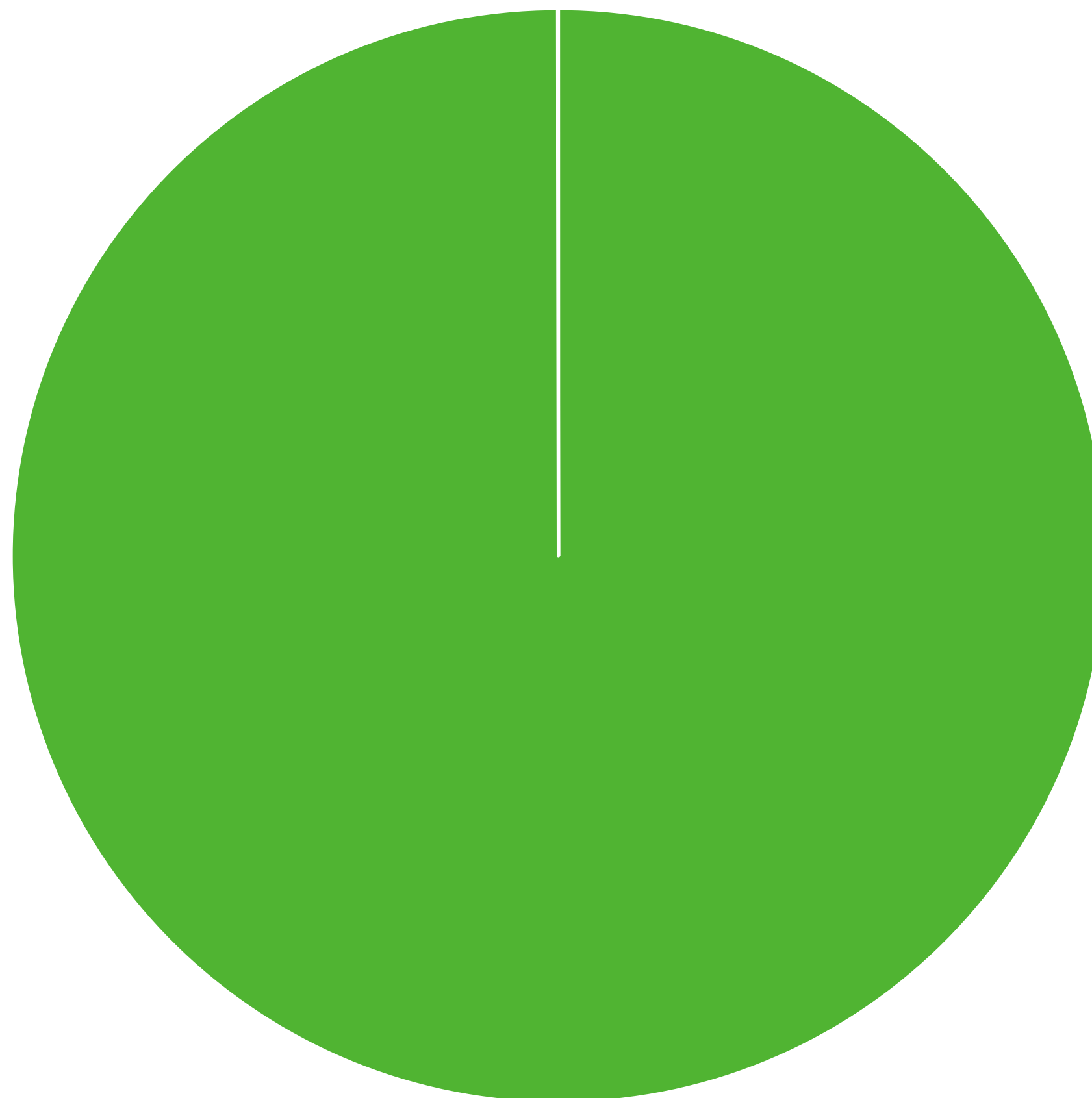




Análisis de la información: 100.0 % (1)